Leveraging Undergraduate Research to Improve the Research Environment at PUI's

NCURA Region IV Meeting

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Presenters and Institutions

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Introduction to the Topic

- Primarily Undergraduate Institutions (PUIs)
 - <\$20 million external funding per year</p>
- Emerging Research Institutions (ERIs)
 - \$20 \$50 million external funding per year
- Undergraduate Research:
 - An inquiry or investigation conducted by an undergraduate student that makes an original intellectual or creative contribution to the discipline. (Council on Undergraduate Research; www.cur.org)

Introduction to the Topic

- Values for Students
 - Better retention, better future performance in classes
 - Critical thinking
 - Engagement and ownership
 - Written and oral communication
 - Close relationship with mentor, retention, alumni connection
 - Calibration of educational expectations
 - Professional engagement

Introduction to the Topic

- Values for Faculty
 - Better impact on students
 - Intellectually stimulating
 - Marketing and recruitment
 - Life after tenure

Models and Challenges

An inquiry or investigation conducted by an undergraduate student that makes an original intellectual or creative contribution to the discipline.

- Mentorship
- Originality
- Methods of and validation by discipline
- Dissemination

Faculty-initiated

Collaboration

Student-initiated



Components

- Identify problem, question, gap, creative inspiration
- Identify/develop methodology, approach
- Carry out study/project
- Reflection/synthesis/conclusions
- Dissemination

Ideal = middle of continuum (rare)
All can be very rich student and faculty experience

Product-oriented

Process-oriented

- Ideal = middle of continuum
- Fully process-oriented
 - does not meet CUR definition
 - does not advance faculty scholarship
 - does not provide student introduction to profession

Original to Discipline

Original to Student

- Ideal = left side of continuum
- If not original to discipline
 - does not meet CUR definition
 - does not advance faculty scholarship
 - does not provide student introduction to profession

Faculty Challenges

Balance: research as pedagogy vs. output

- Research topic selection is important
- Designing appropriate "chunks" for students
- Mentoring students is time-consuming
- Not every student rises to the challenge
- Prioritizing research above competing demands
- Getting it written up and published

Faculty Motivation

Students

- Student outcomes intrinsically rewarding
- Recognition that graduate schools look for this

Process

- Extra hands/brains to get the work done
- Naïve questions can be useful

Incentives/supports

- Campus or departmental culture
- P&T expectations
- Administrative structures to support
- Compensation
- Embedding in curriculum

Role of the Research Office

URSCA and Extramural Funding

- Student funding written into individual or collaborative grants
- NSF Research Experiences for Undergraduates (REU)
- Other external student support (e.g., AsiaNetwork, Sigma Xi)

Role of the Research Office

Services (in-house OR connect with other offices)

- Internal funding programs for URSCA
 - various sources
 - leverage for extramural
- Mentor support
 - In-house training/mentoring (CETL)
 - External disciplinary workshops
 - CUR workshops and COEUR "best practices"
 - Online resources
- Connecting collaborators across disciplines

Role of the Research Office

Services (in-house OR connect with other offices)

- Training for students
 - "how to do research" sessions
 - searching the literature



- **Ethics**
- software/web skills
- poster design and prep
- writing
- grant-writing











Relationship OSP/OUR

Benefits of close relationship

- Availability of URSCA funds for leverage
- Availability of F&A
- Knowledge of who is doing what
 - Grant cultivation opportunities
 - Connecting researchers
- Richer PR, appropriate to PUI



Leveraging the Strength of Undergraduate Programs to Attract External Partners and Funders

PUI's and "Broader Impacts"

Broader Impacts as a "no-brainer" at PUI's

 Show impact on undergraduate training (and some Masters' students). --How to make yours stand out?

 Collaboration: PUI researchers' portion can help fill out the broader impact section for a R-1 institution

What is your niche? -- Attracting partners for collaboration

- Your role in the "pipeline" of labor development and professional training
 - development of labor market in your area
 - Does undergraduate research program fit these needs?
 - How can different institutions or disciplines work together to provide a whole system of training?
 - (Ex. SIUE's NIH-funded Center for Pain Education, partnerships with local community colleges)

What is your niche? -- or How to attract partners for collaboration

- Play to your institution's strengths
 - Sponsor a regional conference centered on a research strength at your institution
- Think about other types symbiotic relationships with local partners
 - R-1 training programs for other institutions/professionals can benefit your faculty
 - Public outreach programs—can you work together and can your undergraduate researchers help?
 - Can your region respond to a national issue?

Lessons Learned from SIUE's attempt to create networking opportunities:

Think carefully about the type of facilitation that you are able to do as a sponsored research office:

- What are faculty members willing to accept from you?
- What are their real, basic needs?
- What is the most important form of collaboration for your institution right now?